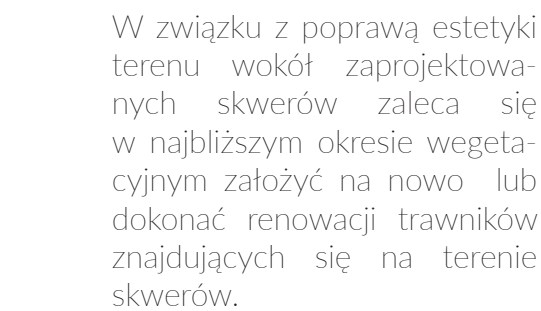


Róża okrywowa Lovely Fairy (Rosa)